

CHAPTER 1 PRELIMINARY

1.01 Name of instrument

- (1) This instrument is the *Part 91 (General Operating and Flight Rules) Manual of Standards 2020*.
- (2) This instrument may be cited as the Part 91 MOS.
- (3) Unless a contrary intention appears, references in this instrument to “the MOS”, “this MOS” or “this instrument” are references to the Part 91 MOS.

1.03 References to instruments and documents

- (1) In this MOS, unless a contrary intention appears, a reference to an instrument or any other document (however described) is a reference to the instrument or document, as in force or existing from time to time.
- (2) In this MOS, unless a contrary intention appears, a reference to any legislative instrument is a reference to the instrument, as in force from time to time.
- (3) In this MOS, unless a contrary intention appears, a reference to a FAR is a reference to the FAR, as in force from time to time.
- (4) If a provision of this MOS applies, adopts or incorporates any instrument or other document, then, unless a contrary intention appears, the instrument or other document, is taken to have been applied, adopted or incorporated as in force or existing from time to time.

Note 1 This section applies to an AFM (which includes an AFM Supplement) because it is also a document.

Note 2 A reference to an instrument or other document, which only occurs in a Note to a provision, does not have the effect that the instrument or document is taken to be applied, adopted or incorporated for this MOS, unless a contrary intention appears. Such references in Notes are to documents which may be used as guidance or background information.

1.04 References to ICAO documents

- (1) In this MOS, unless a contrary intention appears, a reference to an ICAO document (however described) is a reference to the document, as in force or existing from time to time.
- (2) In this MOS, unless a contrary intention appears, reference to a numbered ICAO Annex is a reference to the Annex of that number, as in force or existing from time to time, and as contained in the Chicago Convention.
- (3) In this MOS, unless a contrary intention appears, reference to a numbered ICAO manual is a reference to the manual of that number, or subsequent version, as in force or existing from time to time and issued by ICAO.
- (4) In this MOS, unless a contrary intention appears, reference to a numbered ICAO circular is a reference to the circular of that number, or subsequent version, as in force or existing from time to time and issued by ICAO.

Note 1 Relevant ICAO documents for this MOS may be accessed by navigating from the following link: <http://www.icao.int/publications/Pages/default.aspx>.

Note 2 A reference to an ICAO document, including an ICAO Annex, which only occurs in a Note to a provision, does not have the effect that the document is taken to be applied, adopted or incorporated